(amended) Method in accordance with claim 1, char-acterized in that a downward flow of the fluid which flows in the direction of gravitation is produced in the bioreactor (61) in addition; and in that a gaseous fluid, in particular air or oxygen, is led in

into this downwardly flowing fluid.

[(amended)] Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 7, characterized in that the first flow chamber (66a) is designed to widen upwardly.

(amended) Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 7, characterized in that at least one fluid line (76b) opens into the first flow chamber (66a), preferably from below or arranged later-ally with respect to the flow chamber (66a).

12. (amended) Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 7, characterized in that at least one fluid guiding means (66) is ar-ranged in the container (62) which forms the first flow chamber (66a), with the fluid guiding means (66) being designed such that the first flow chamber (66a) widens upwardly.

Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 13, 16. (amended) characterized in that the hollow body (66b) is formed in the shape of truncated circular cone.

17. [(amended)] Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 7, characterized in that the container (62) has at least one closeable opening (62c) above.

19. (amended) Bioreactor (61) in accordance with claim 17, characterized in that the closeable opening (62c) is arranged above the first flow chamber (66a).